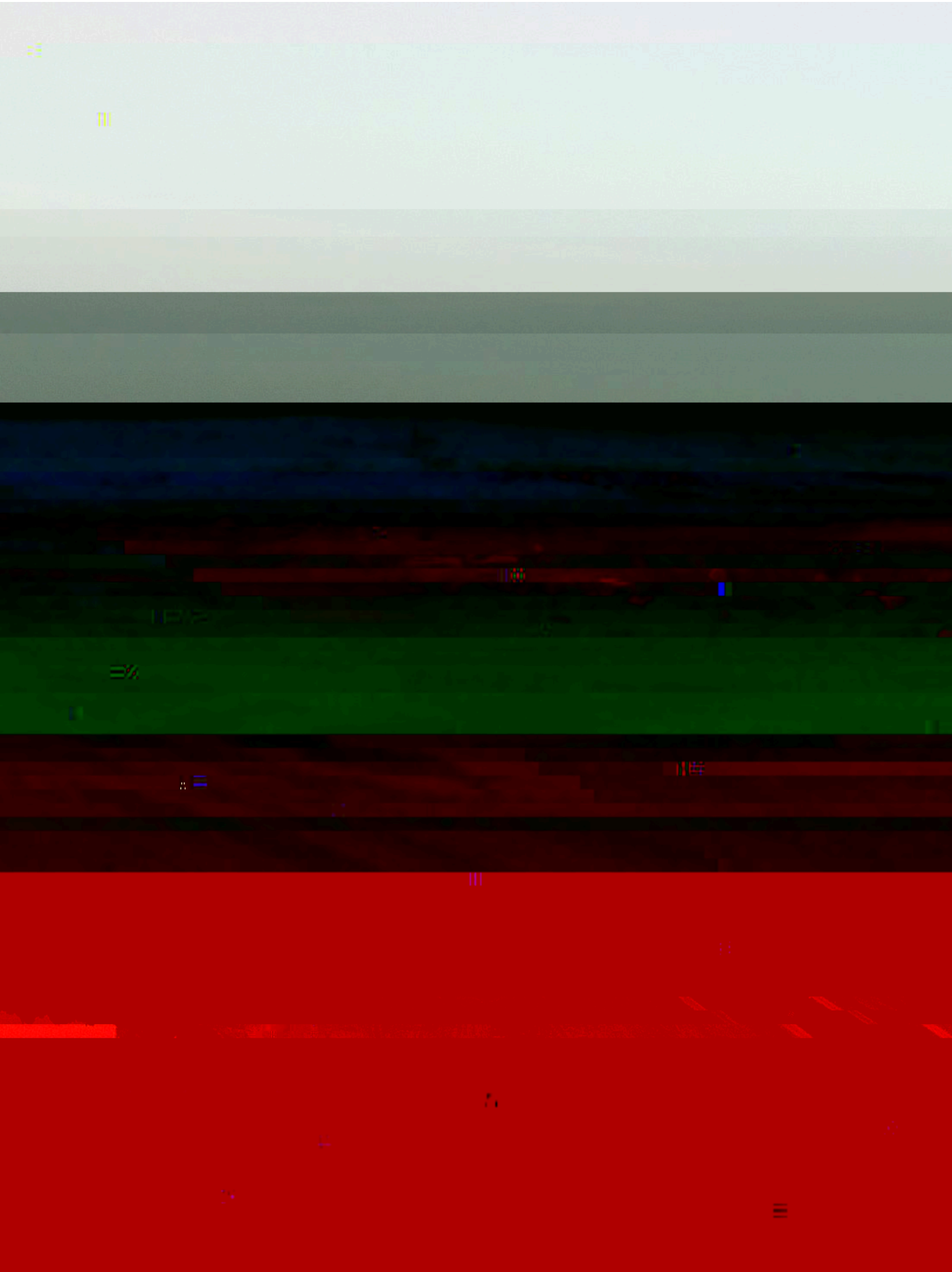
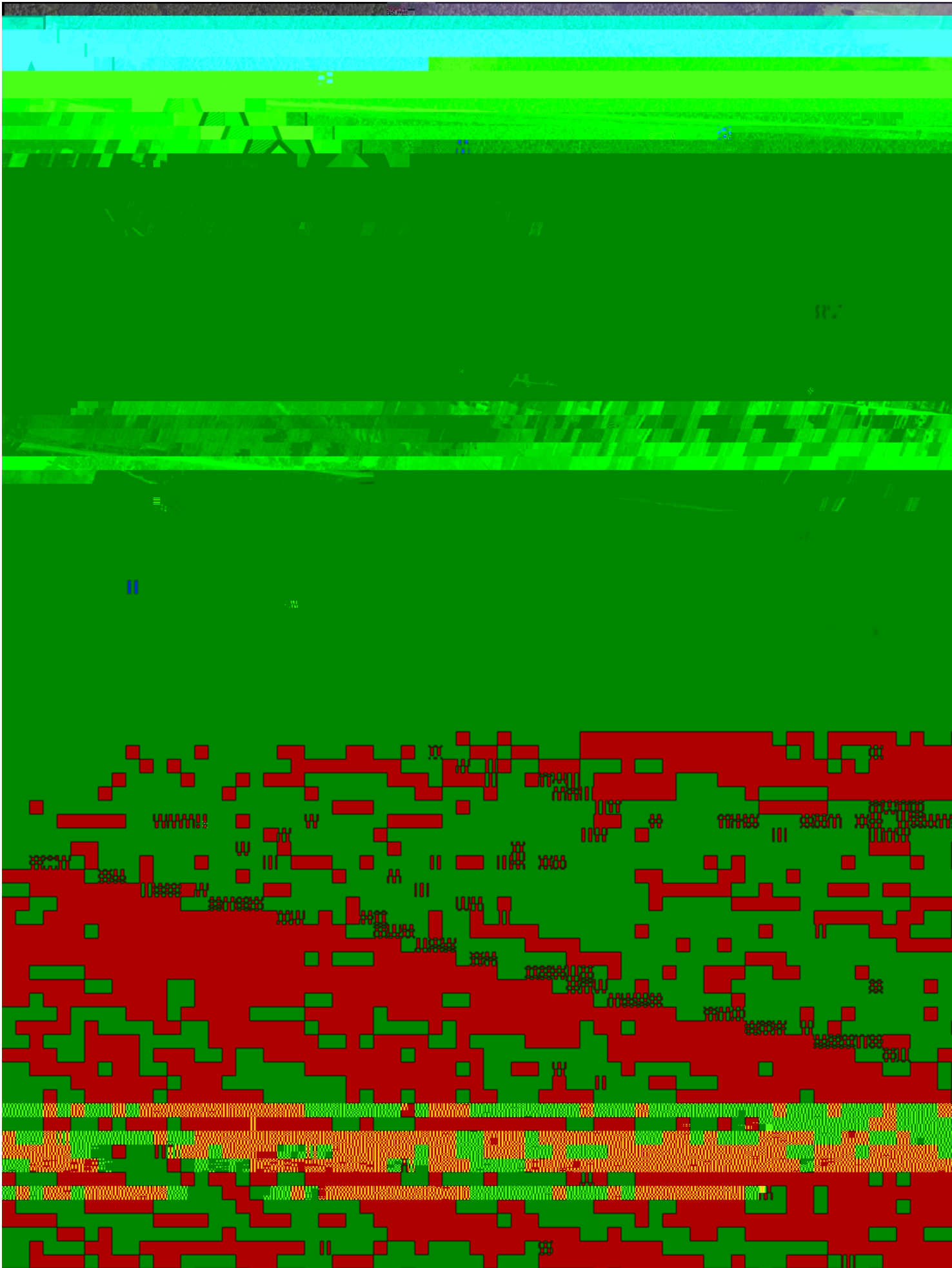
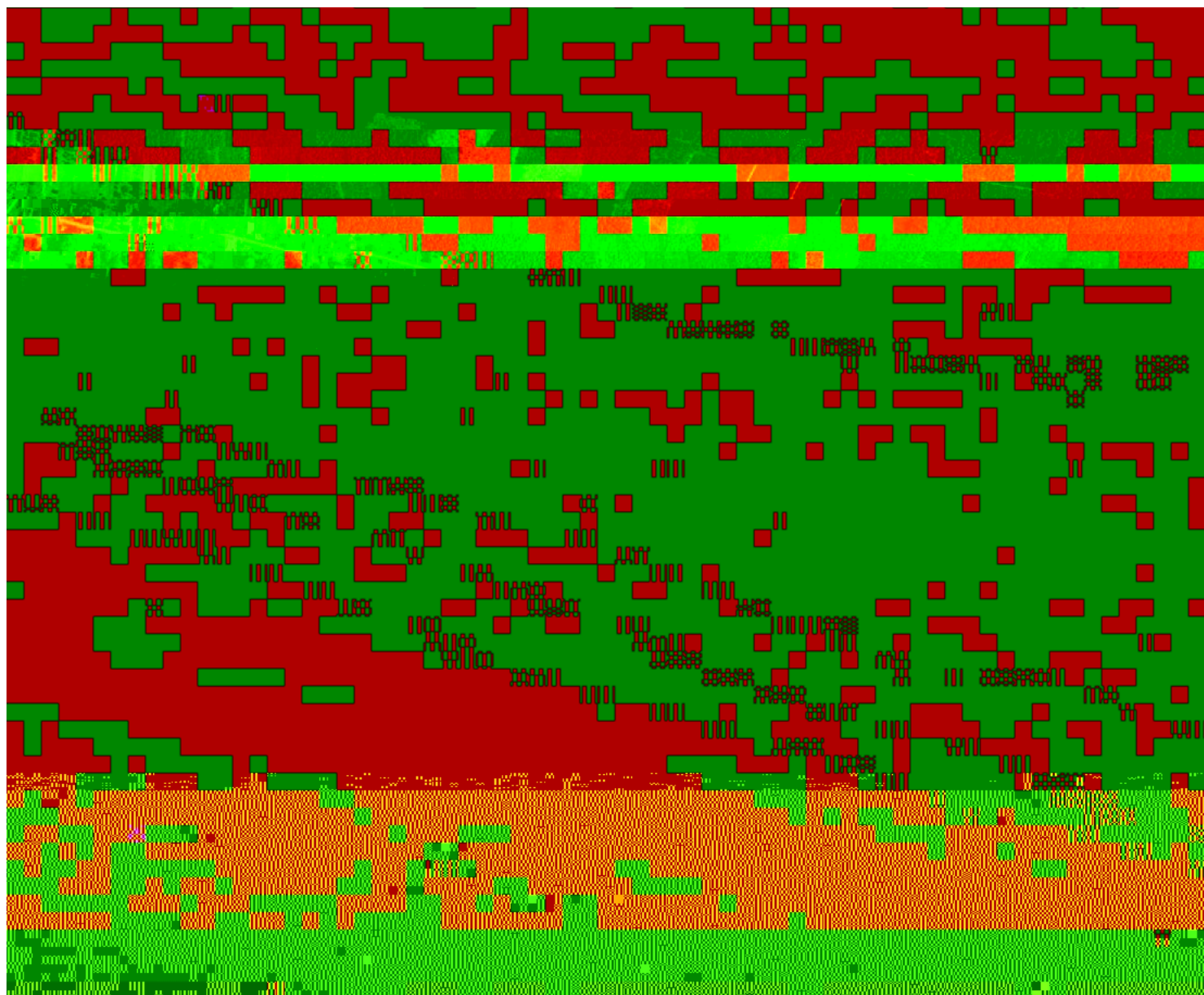


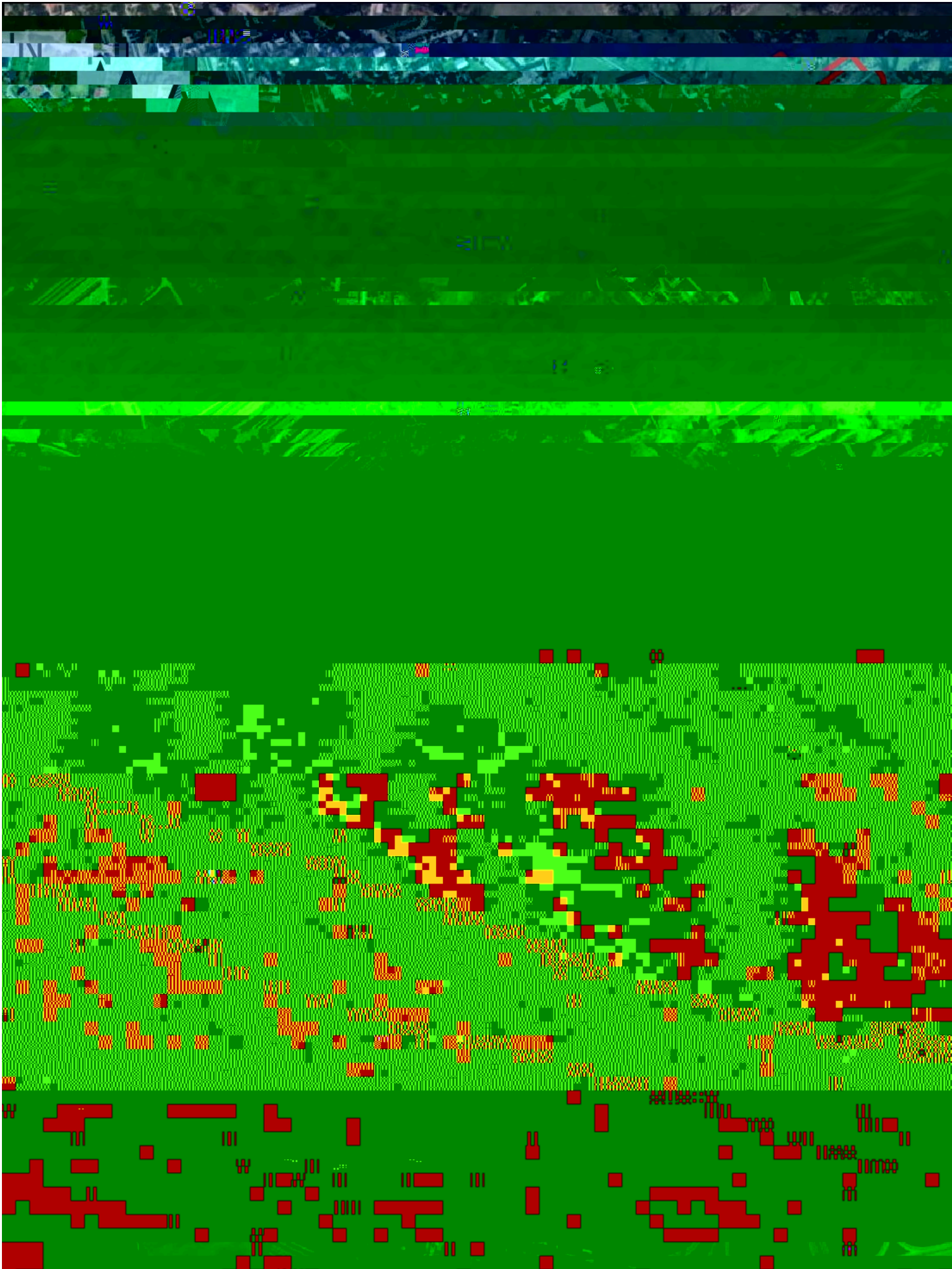
A ce _j.

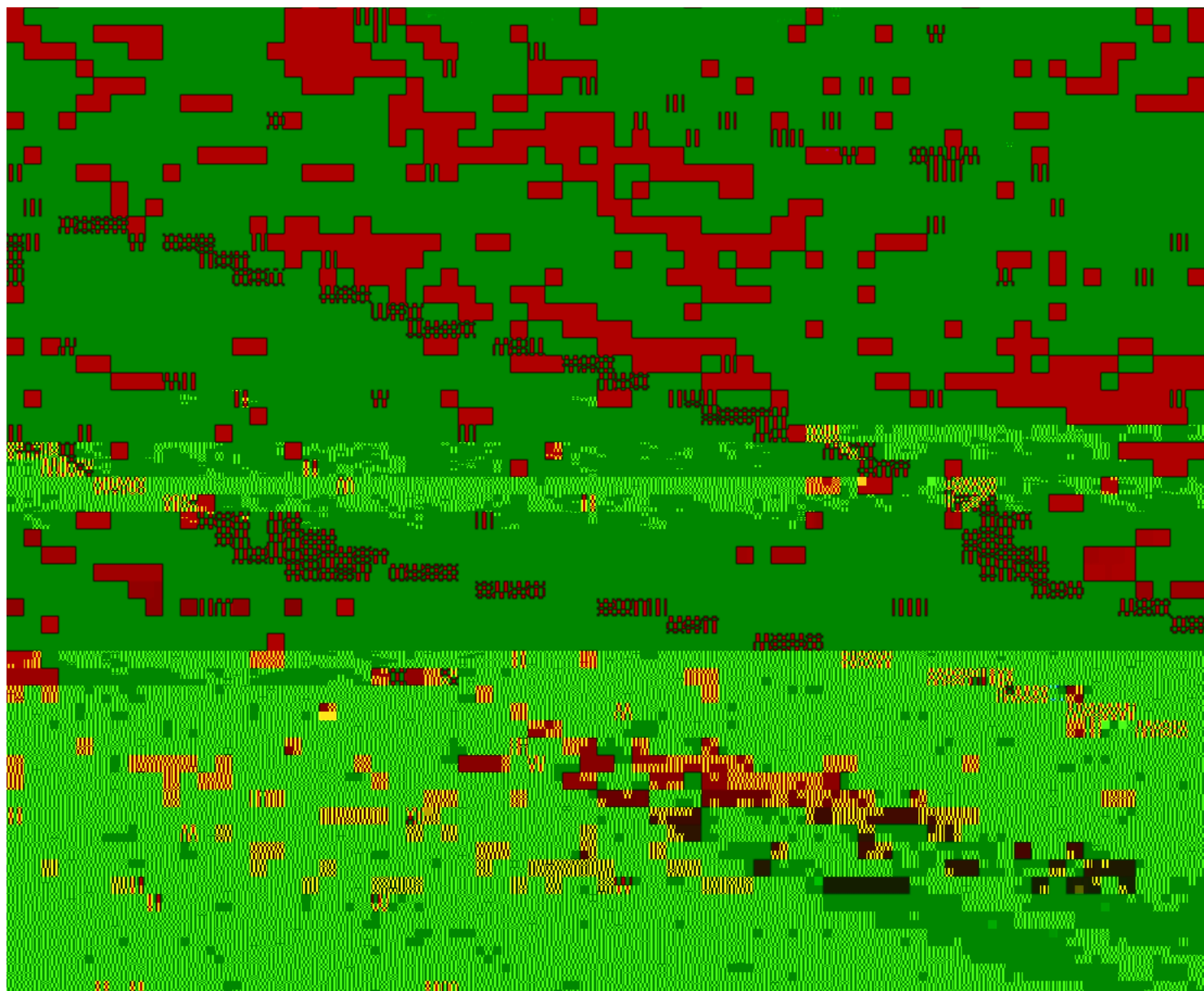












Dodana: 13 luty 2025 12:50 Zmodyfikowana: 10 czerwiec 2025 12:51

